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Pavel Bolina

What Tithes Were Involved in the Papal Privilege Dated 993 for the Břevnov Monastery?

The existence of two different kinds of tithes in medieval Bohemia, the church tithe of grain and the six-denier bishop's tithe, raises questions as to whether this duality of one of the most important contributions was specific only to Bohemia, and why it came to be at all. The privilege of Pope John XV dated 993 seems to play a key role in elucidating this issue; this confirmed that Bishop Vojtěch had transferred tithes from three north Bohemian provinces to the Břevnov Monastery he had founded. The hitherto prevailing interpretation, that these were tenths of all the benefices collected and gathered together at the castles in Litoměřice, Děčín and Bílina, turns out to be unsatisfactory.

Keywords: Bohemia, Early Middle Ages, Bishopric of Prague, tithes, Břevnov Monastery

Eva Hajdinová

Care of Mentally Ill Clergy in the Brno Hospital of the Brothers of Mercy at the Turn of the 18th and 19th centuries

The study deals with those mentally ill priests who were treated at the Hospital of the Brothers of Mercy in Staré Brno between 1784 and 1820. It contextualizes the significance of the priests' asylum within the expanding network of psychiatric care in Brno and Moravia. The text describes the patients and staff and examines the diseases and standard research categories studied in the history of medicine. Despite systematic social discipline, the lower clergy resisted the remedial measures, leading to both conflicts within the monastery and attempts to escape. Clerical patients used confrontational rhetoric, insisting on their social status and appropriate care. The lower clergy of the Enlightenment often faced material insecurity, frequent changes of their place of work and therefore career frustration, whether it was caused by their own behaviour or unfavourable professional circumstances. Although it is difficult to distinguish between madness, indiscipline and frustration on the part of these actors, the behaviour of these patients provides valuable information about the social profile of the clergy during this period.

Keywords: late 18th century, social profiles and careers of clergy, insane priests, Staré Brno monastery hospital, Brothers of Mercy

Luboš Velek

The Club of Czech Deputies in the Imperial Council from 1861 to 1863

The study deals with the issue of the formation of the first parliamentary clubs in the Habsburg Monarchy, using the example of the Imperial Council of the early 1860s and the existing club of Czech deputies. The aim of the study is, in addition to the mapping of this still unprocessed aspect of political history, a typological classification of the Czech National Party, an analysis of its primary organizational structure and an evaluation of the importance of personnel ties and political authorities. The author also aims to monitor the degree of integration of the Czech parliamentary club within the House of Deputies of the Imperial Council and monitors possible alternatives to the formation of nationally defined parliamentary clubs, i.e. the existence of efforts to create transnational parliamentary factions based on a joint political programme. In addition to the contemporary press, the source base is mainly represented by the private correspondence of F. L. Rieger, ego-documents by other deputies (W. W. Tomek, J. Helcelet, A. Pražák) and police reports.

Keywords: history of parliamentarianism, Parliamentary, Clubs in the Habsburg Monarchy, Czech National Party

Andrea Pokludová

Kindergartens in the Multi-Ethnic Environment of Moravian Towns from 1872 to 1938

The study deals with the formation of a pre-school education network in ethnically mixed Moravian towns. It presents new findings on the role of kindergartens in the context of the so-called “struggle for the children”. Kindergartens in Brno, Olomouc, and Moravian Ostrava were not primarily established by municipalities and school organizations as institutions caring for the children of employed mothers, but as pre-school educational institutions that prepared children for compulsory school attendance at schools with German or Czech as their language of instruction. In an ethnically mixed environment, this role continued to be accentuated in the inter-war period, despite the fact that pre-school education was excluded in the Kindergarten Bill. The study has been prepared on the basis of the contemporary press, printed and archival sources.

Keywords: pre-school education, nationalism, municipal self-government, school associations

Branislav Dorko – Martin Pelc

The Aryanization of Humour: The Urschlaraffia Associations, 1925–1939

Urschlaraffia was the name of exclusively male associations spread during the interwar period across Czechoslovakia, Austria, Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and Latvia. They were created by the secession of anti-Semitic members from the worldwide Schlaraffia associations. Both rival federations engaged in cultivating art, friendship, and humour while observing a parody pseudo-knightly ceremony. Urschlaraffia remains an almost unknown chapter for historiography or is sometimes confused with Schlaraffia itself. With this study, we want to contribute to a correction of this confusion and to outline the history of Urschlaraffia.

Keywords: Urschlaraffia, Schlaraffia, Nationalism, anti-Semitism

Jiří Neminář

German Prisoners from the Hlučínsko Region and the Criminal Nature of War

The Second World War brought with it an unprecedented level of cruelty. Its nature was exterminating and its effects were total. Research in recent decades has shown that the Wehrmacht, the German regular army, was also involved in a number of crimes. This study aims to investigate to what extent the ordinary German soldier coming from a pre-war Czech background came into contact with the criminal aspects of the war. For this it uses a unique source, the interrogation records of German prisoners drawn up for the needs of the Czechoslovak foreign army in the West. The study verifies whether the chosen type of source is suitable for the intended analysis; it therefore works with a test sample of records relating to prisoners from Hlučínsko. This will permit more detailed insight and an individual approach to each statement.

Keywords: Wehrmacht, prisoners of war, war crimes, Czechoslovak officers, Hlučínsko region

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